

CRCT Review

South and East
Asia

Vocab Question #1

What is Buddhism?

Founded by Siddhartha

Gautama – Worship Buddha –
follow eight fold path and four
noble truths (India)-focuses on
freeing yourself from material
needs and desires.

Vocab Question #2

What is Hinduism?

Based off the caste system-
believe in reincarnation-
polytheistic-found in India-no
founder

Vocab Question #3

What is Confucianism?

Philosophy-Based off ideas of Confucius – morality, family order, government, social harmony - china

Vocab Question #4

What is Shinto?

Main religion of Japan- ancestor
worship-believe that
everything has spirits(kami)-
strong link to nature

Vocab Question #5

What is Islam?

*Founded by Muhammad –
monotheistic – Holy Book is the
Qur'an – believe in five pillars (fast –
prayer – hajj(trip to Mecca) – One
God(Allah) – helping others)*

Vocab Question #6

What is the Caste System?

Ranking of people in India by job,
birth, wealth, etc.

Vocab Question #7

What is Reincarnation?

To be reborn over and over again-
found in Hinduism and Buddhism

Vocab Question #8

What is Karma?

Good attitude and actions to help you stop reincarnating – way you act in this life determines who or what you are reincarnated into-found in Hinduism and Buddhism

Vocab Question #9

What is Dharma?

Right way to act (Buddhism) – need to follow Dharma to be reincarnated to a better position or person

Vocab Question #10

What is Nirvana?

Achieving Perfect Peace (in Buddhism)-
no more suffering or reincarnating-
freeing yourself from material
desires

Vocab Question #11

What are Non-Violent Protests?

To protest problems peacefully-allows
sympathy for your cause

Vocab Question #12

What is the Domino Theory?

Played a part in the cold war-Theory that if one country falls to communism than those around them will fall as well...led to other conflicts including the Korean War and the Vietnam War and Afghanistan in the 1980s.

Vocab Question #13

Who is Mao Zedong?

First Communist leader of China-Head of CCP-led communist revolution in China...known as “Chairman Mao”

Vocab Question #14

What is the Great Leap Forward?

Mao's idea to improve agriculture and industry in China-failed and ended in famine-the economy suffered

Vocab Question #15

What is the Cultural Revolution of China?

The Goal was to renew China's spirit under communism and eliminate all social classes. Much of China's history was destroyed. Teachers and Artists were forced into hard labor or killed.

Vocab Question #16

What happened at Tiananmen Square?

Political protest by students in 1989 who wanted a more Democratic China-led to the military opening fire on protestors

Vocab Question #17

What is a Demilitarized Zone?

Empty buffer zone between two fighting countries. You can find this currently between North and South Korea at the 38th parallel

Question #18

What impact does pollution have on the Yangtze River?

Makes it undrinkable and unusable

Question #19

What impact does pollution have on the Ganges River?

Makes it undrinkable and unusable for farming

Question #20

What river floods every year in China?

Huang He (yellow river)-China's sorrow

Question #21

What is the Huang He
nicknamed (why) {give both
names}?

Yellow River (loam makes it yellow) –
China's Sorrow (floods every year killing
many)

Question #22

What is the main transportation route in China?

Yangtze River (Chang Jiang)

Question #23

Where is the Rainforest in Asia?

Indonesia-around the equator due to the tropical climate

Question #24

Where do most people live in China and why?

North China Plain (very fertile land for farming and it has the Huang He River)

Question #25

Where do most people live in India and why?

Ganges Plain (fertile land for farming and the Ganges River)

Question #26

What is Mount Fuji?

It's a freakin dormant Volcano and it is not part of the Japanese Alps...or the Swiss Alps or the Rockies either!!!

Question #27

Who led the nationalist movement in India against the British?

Gandhi and the Indian National Congress

Question #28

Who led the nationalist movement in Vietnam?

Ho Chi Minh

Question #29

Why was Mohandas Gandhi important to the world?

Led the first non-violent protest movement, encouraging others to use non-violence to achieve their goals- Martin Luther King, Jr. and Nelson Mandela modeled their protest movements after him.

Question #30

How did the United States help Japan after WWII?

Helped them rebuild their infrastructure after we bombed them – helped them write a constitution and set up a democracy

Question #31

Why did the Korean War occur
and who was involved?

North Korea wanted to be communist and
South Korea wanted to be democratic –
first conflict of the Cold war – n: Russia
and China – S: United States

Question #32

Why did the Vietnam War occur and who was involved?

North Vietnam wanted to be communist and South Vietnam wanted to be democratic – due to a civil war in the country – N: Ho Chi Min, Viet Cong, Russia and China – S: United States

Question #33

What was the impact of the Vietnam War?

Proved that the United States could be defeated by a smaller, lesser power-Vietnam was united as one communist country

Question #34

What is the government type of India, China, and Japan?

India: Federal Republic with a Parliamentary Democracy

China: Communist

Japan : Constitutional monarchy with a parliament

Question #35

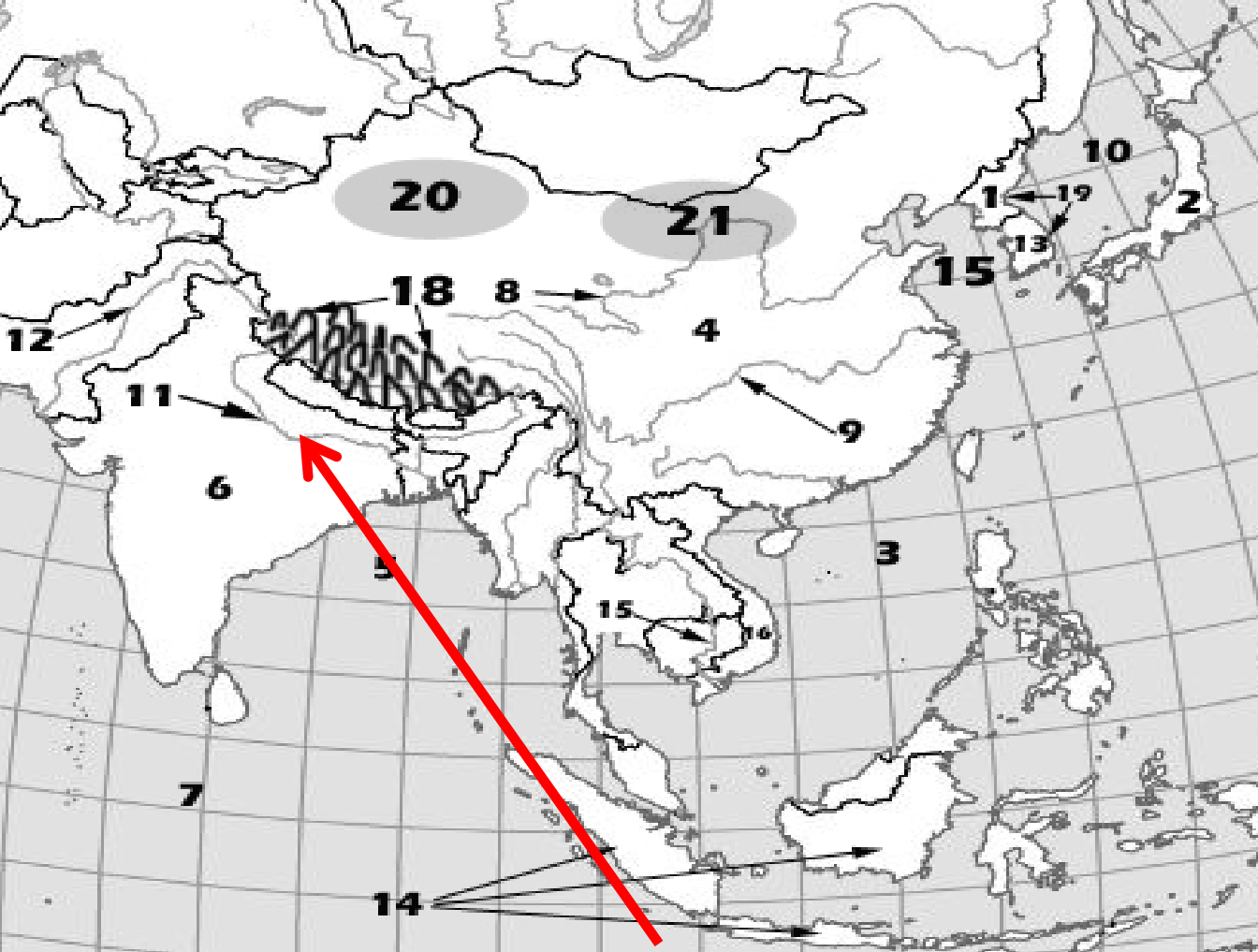
What type of economy do
China, India, Japan, and North
Korea have?

China : mixed leaning more toward command

India : mixed with traditional in the rural villages

Japan : mixed (best economy)

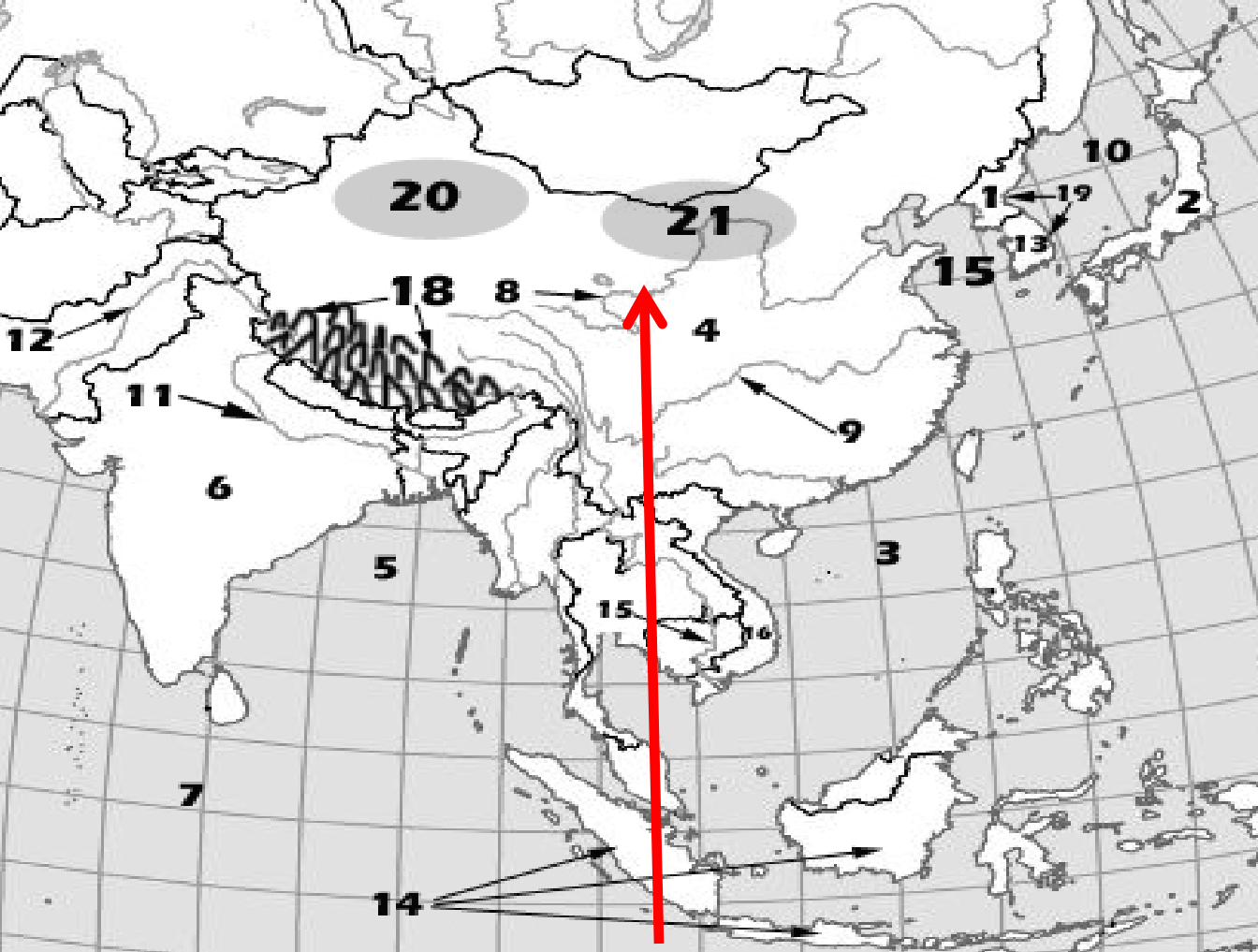
North Korea : command (poor economy)



South and East
Asia Map
Map Question
#36

What number is the Ganges River?

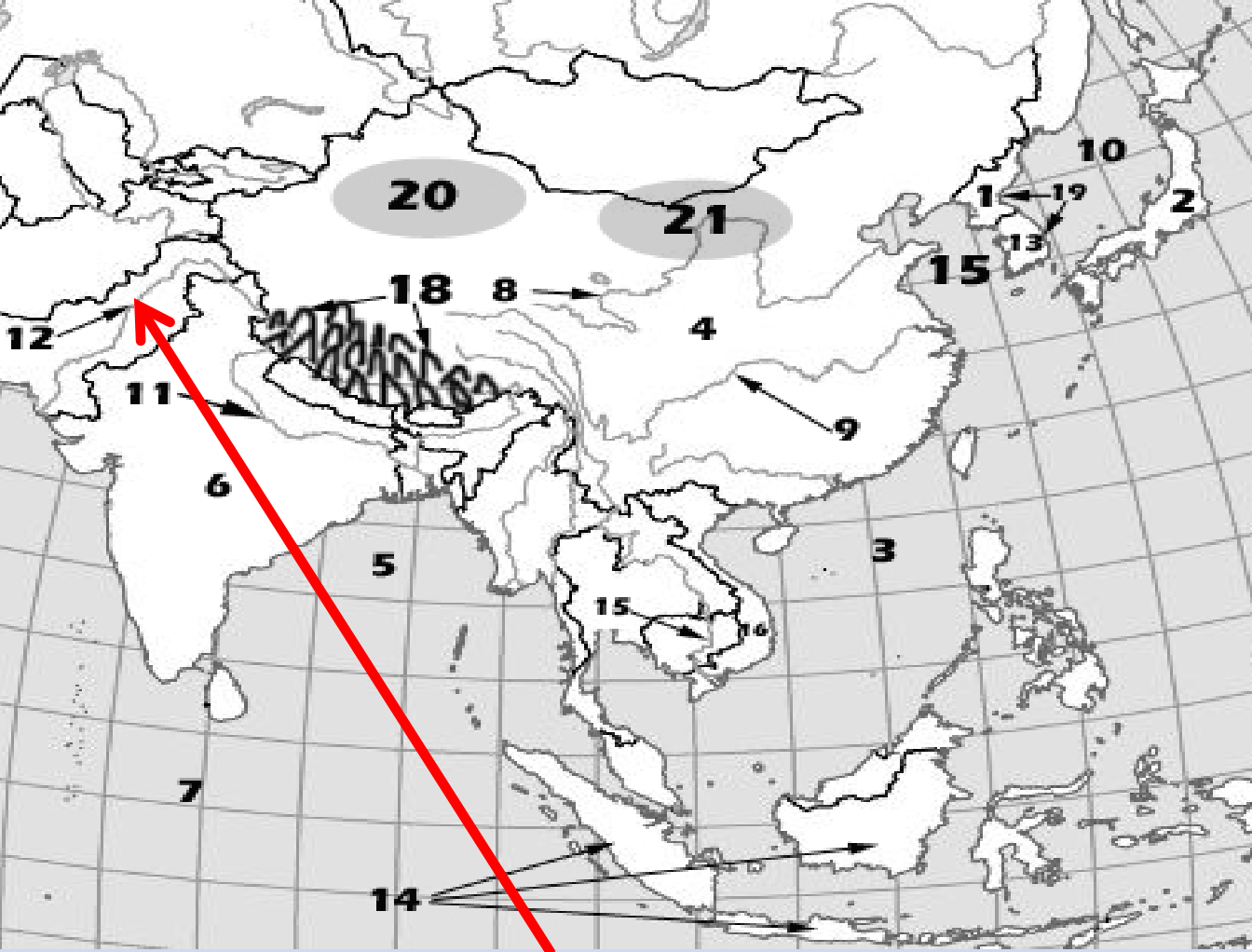
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Asia Map
Map Question
#37

What number is the Huang He River?

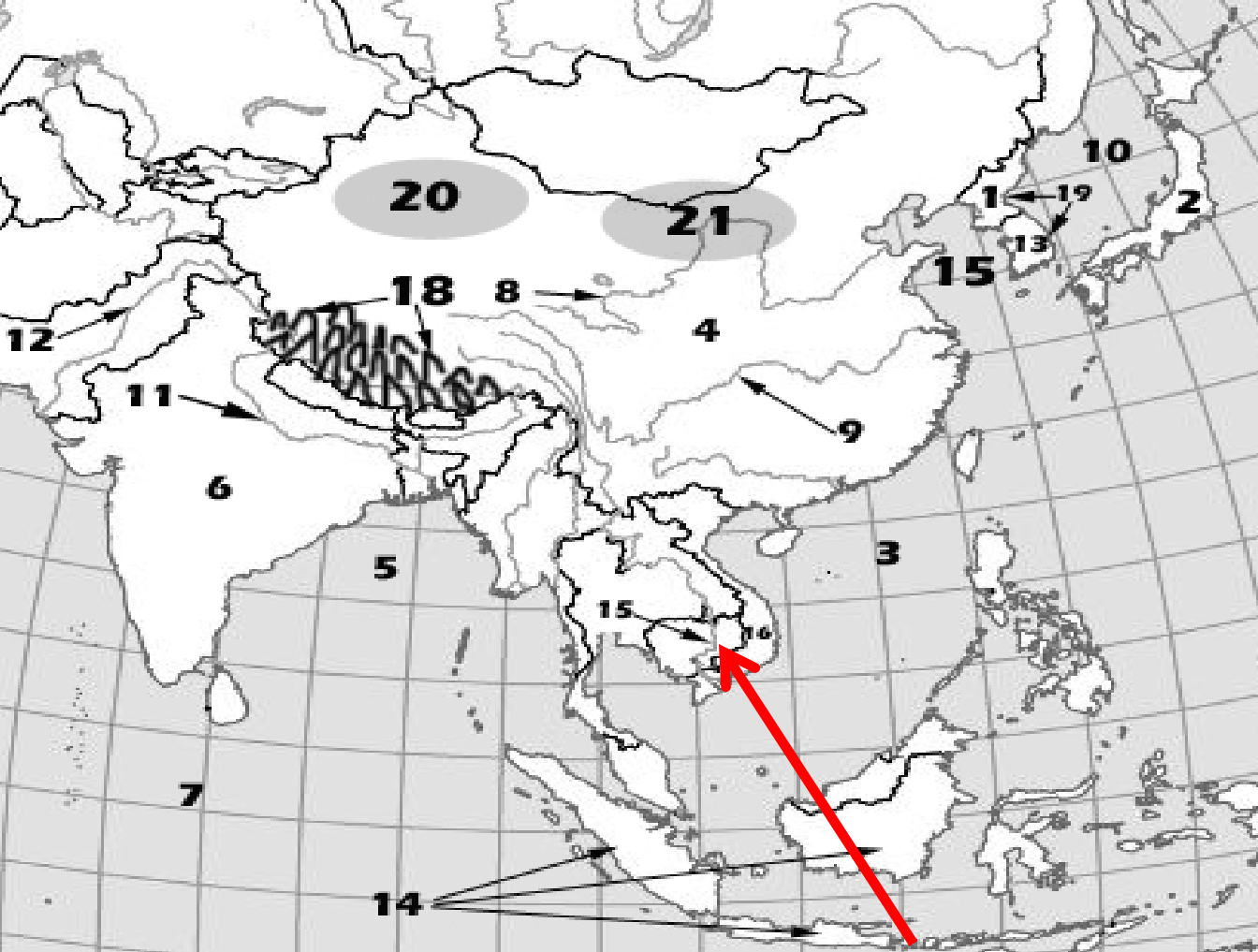
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Asia Map
Map Question
#38

What number is the Indus River?

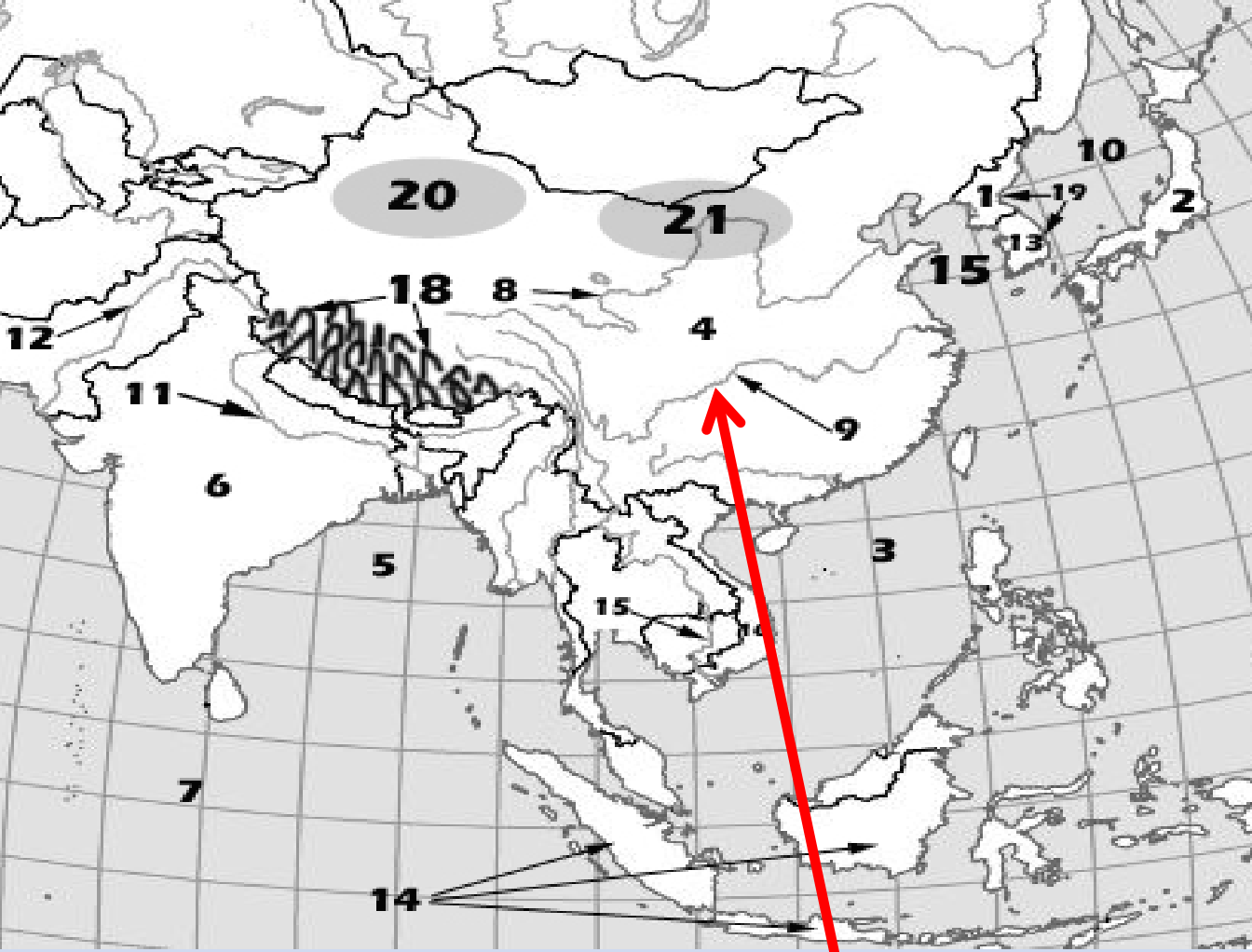
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Asia Map
Map Question
#39

What number is the Mekong River?

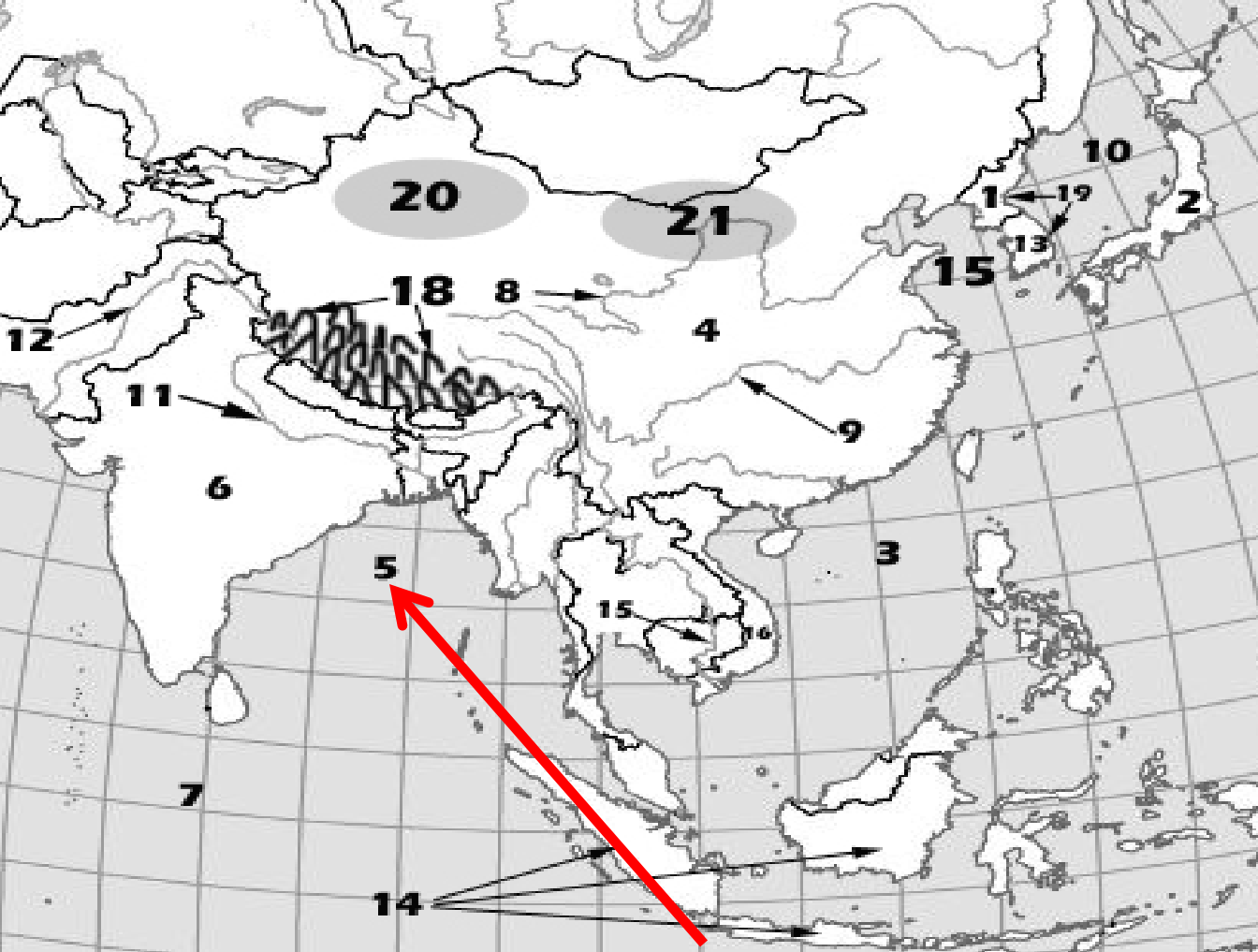
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Asia Map
Map Question
#40

What number is the Yangtze River?

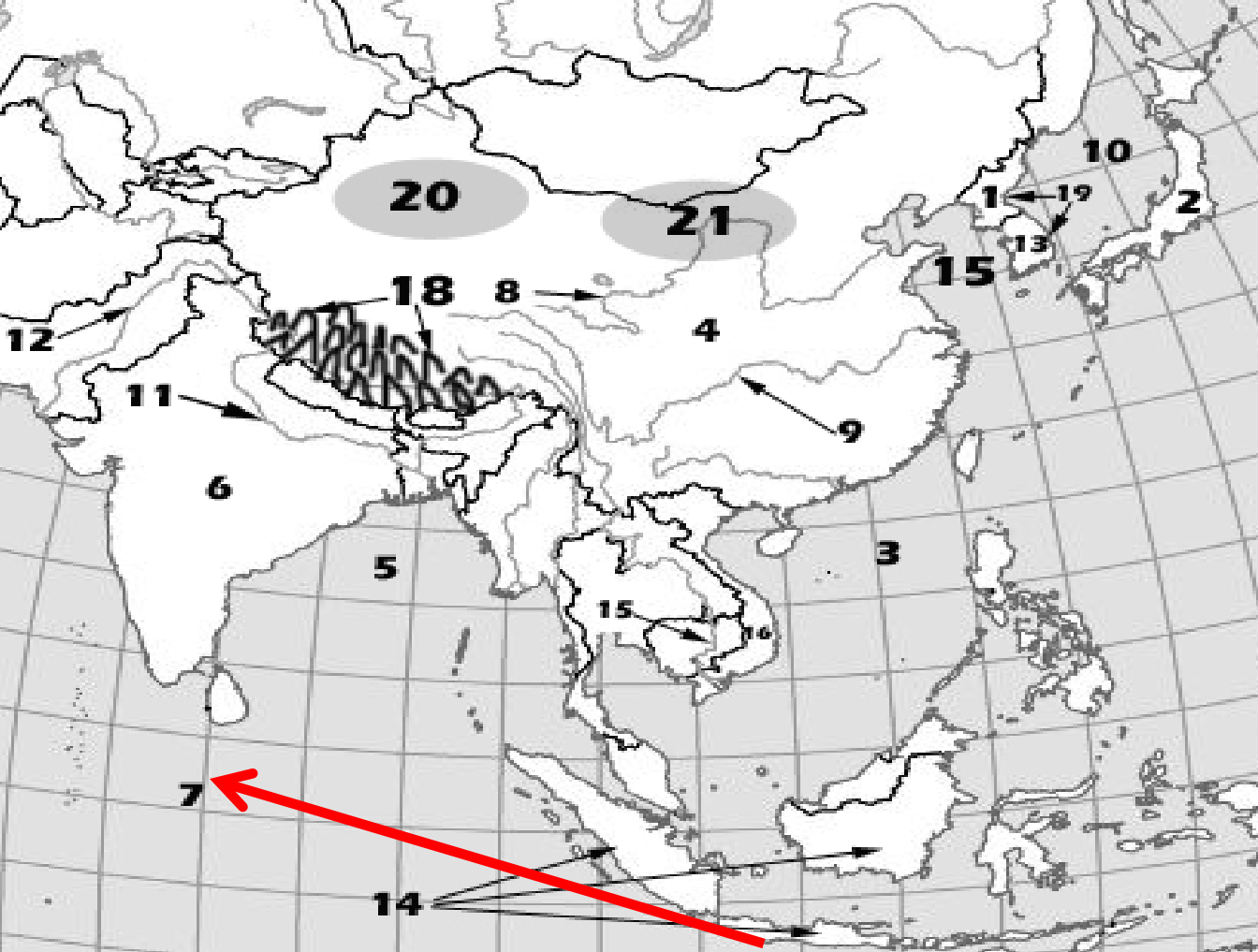
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Asia Map
Map Question
#41

What number is the Bay of Bengal?

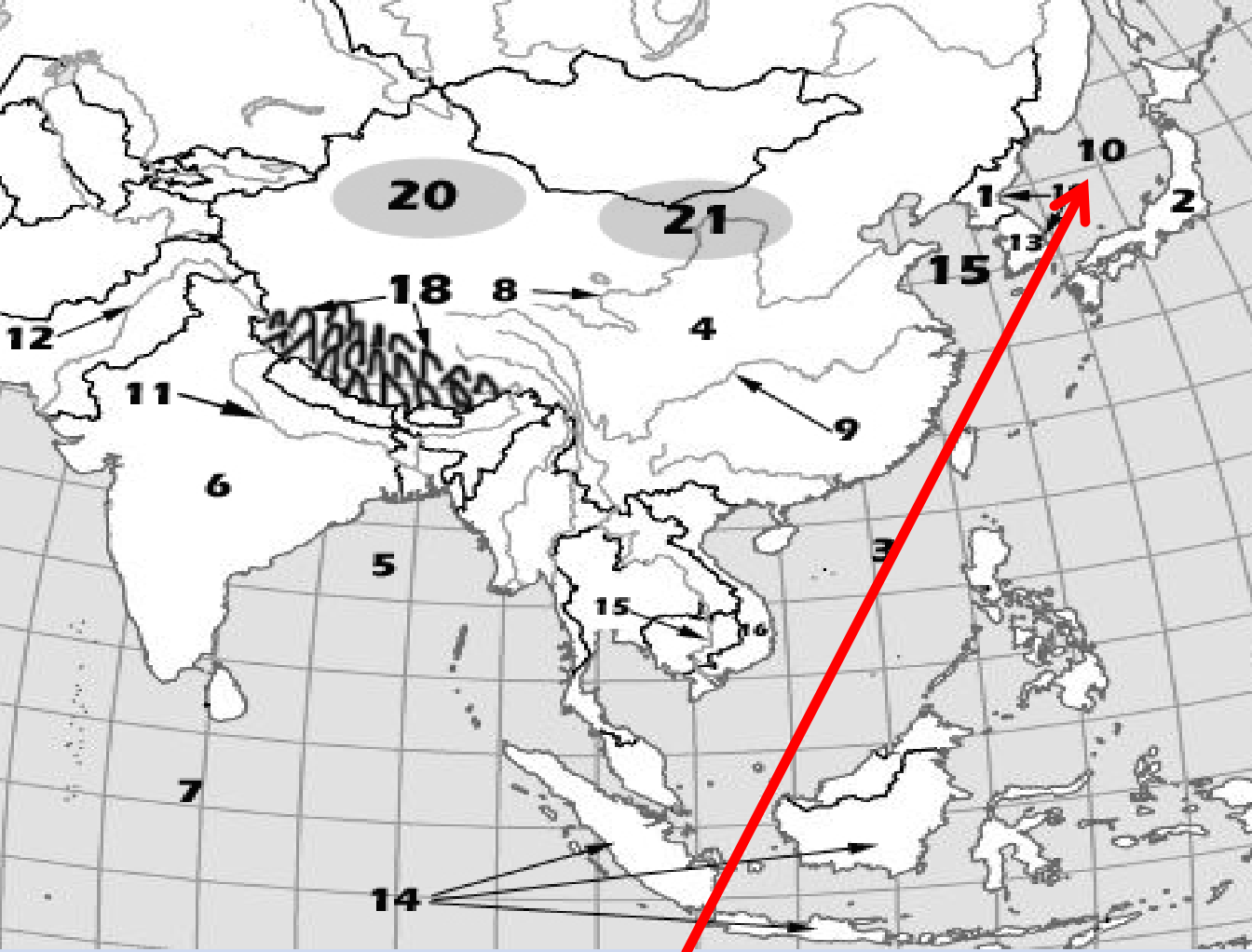
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Asia Map
Map Question
#42

What number is the Indian Ocean?

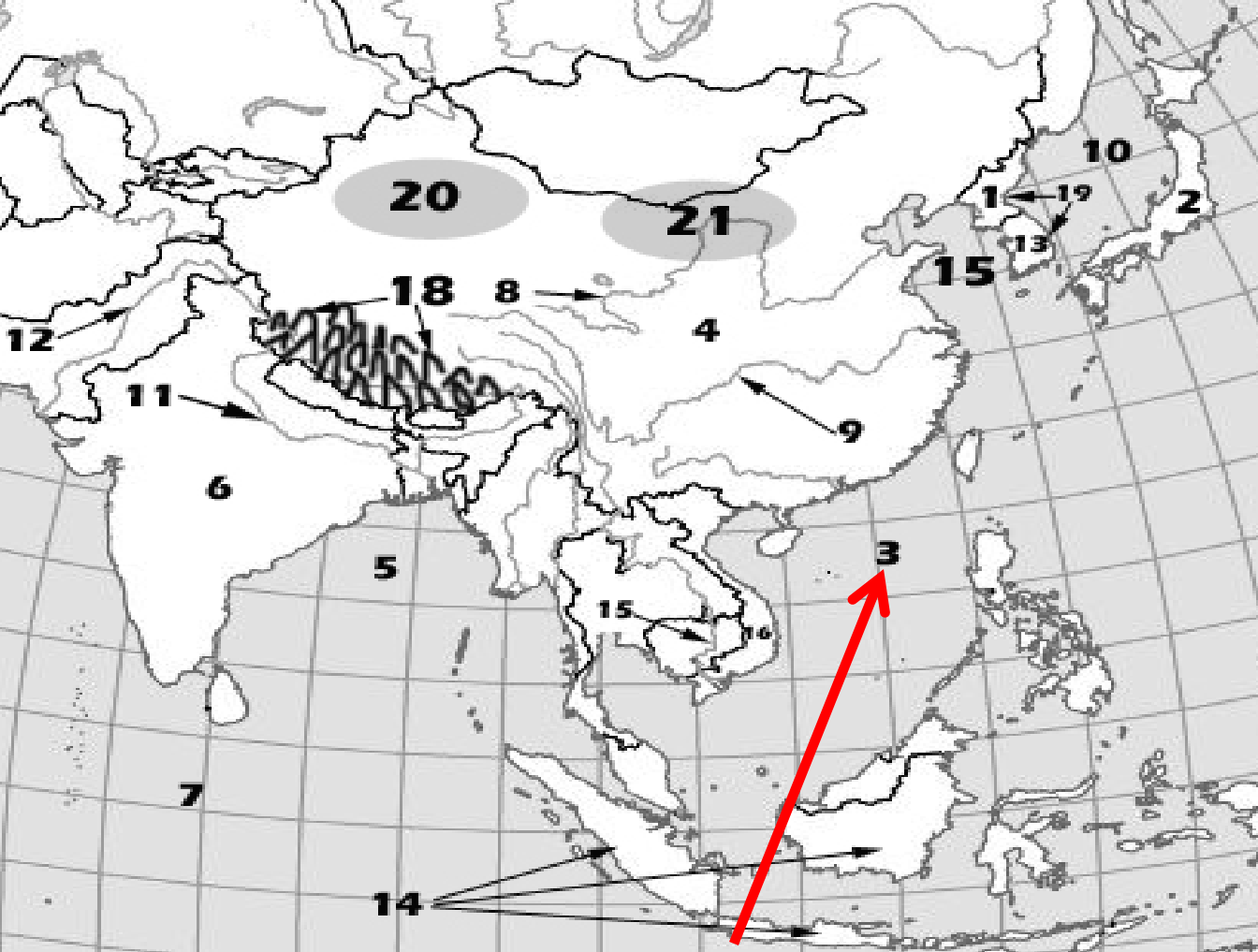
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Asia Map
Map Question
#43

What number is the Sea of Japan?

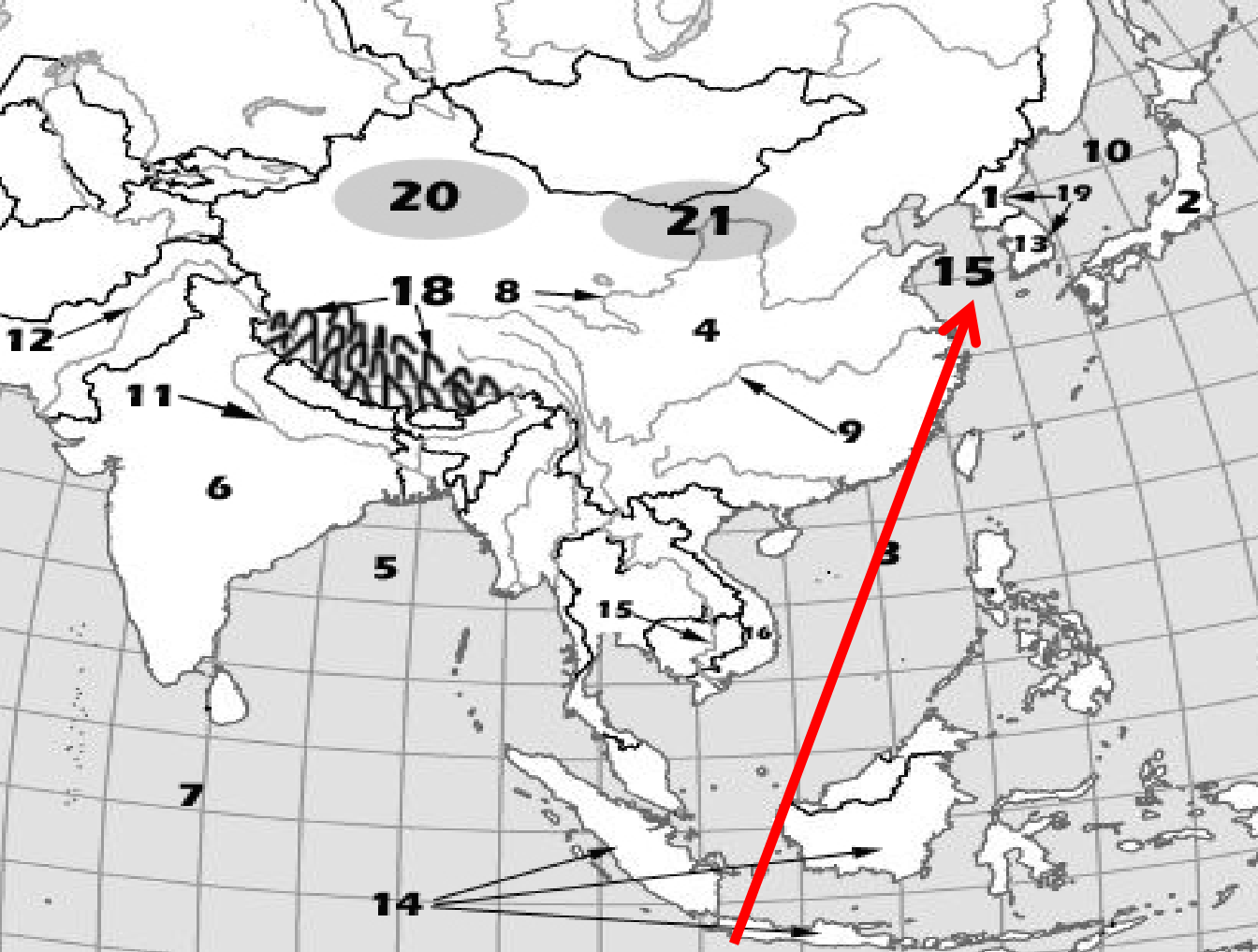
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Asia Map
Map Question
#44

What number is the South China Sea?

3



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Map Question
#45

What number is the Yellow Sea?

15



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Map Question
#46

What number is the Gobi Desert?

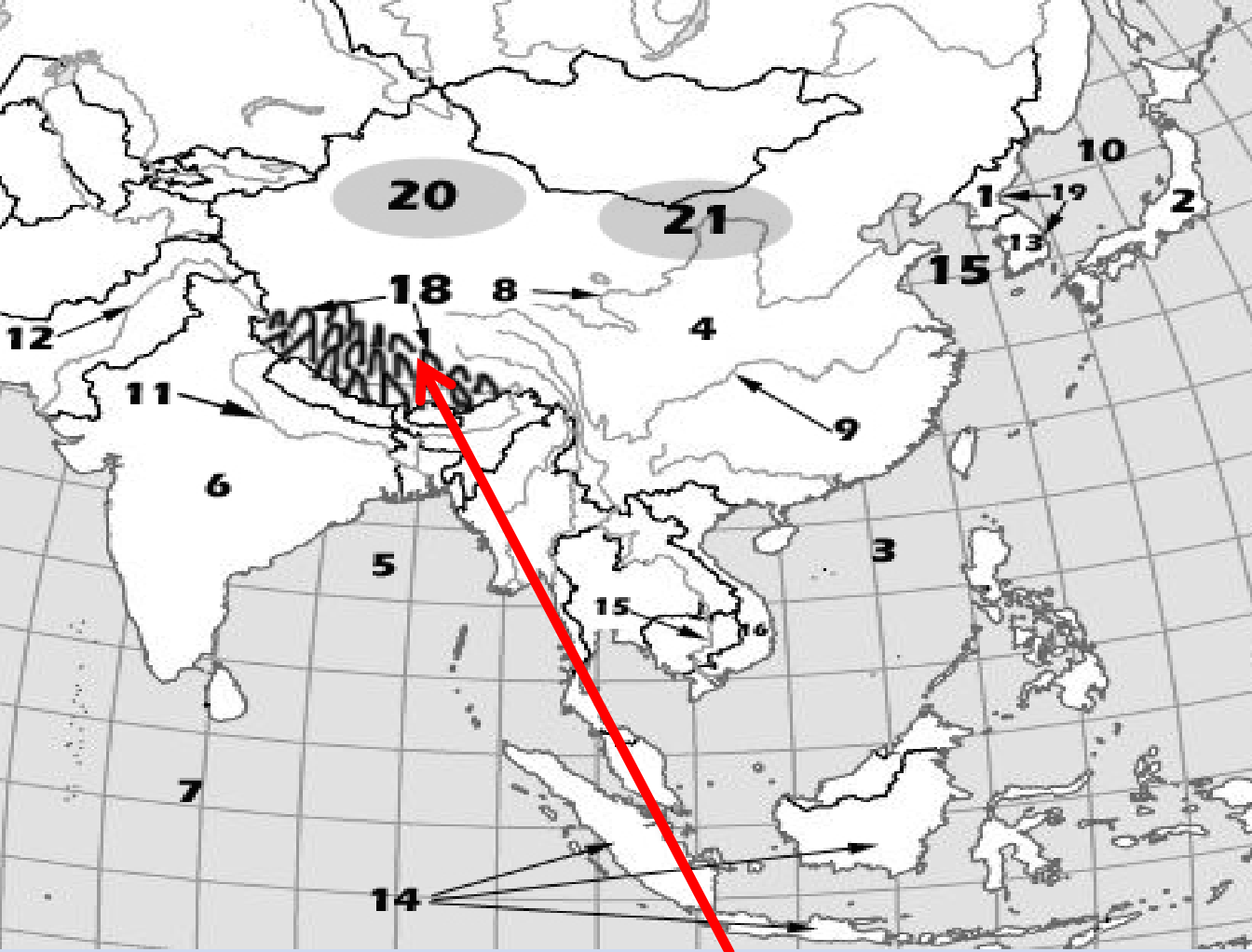
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Map Question
#47

What number is the Taklimakan Desert?

20



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Map Question
#48

What number is the Himalayan Mountains?

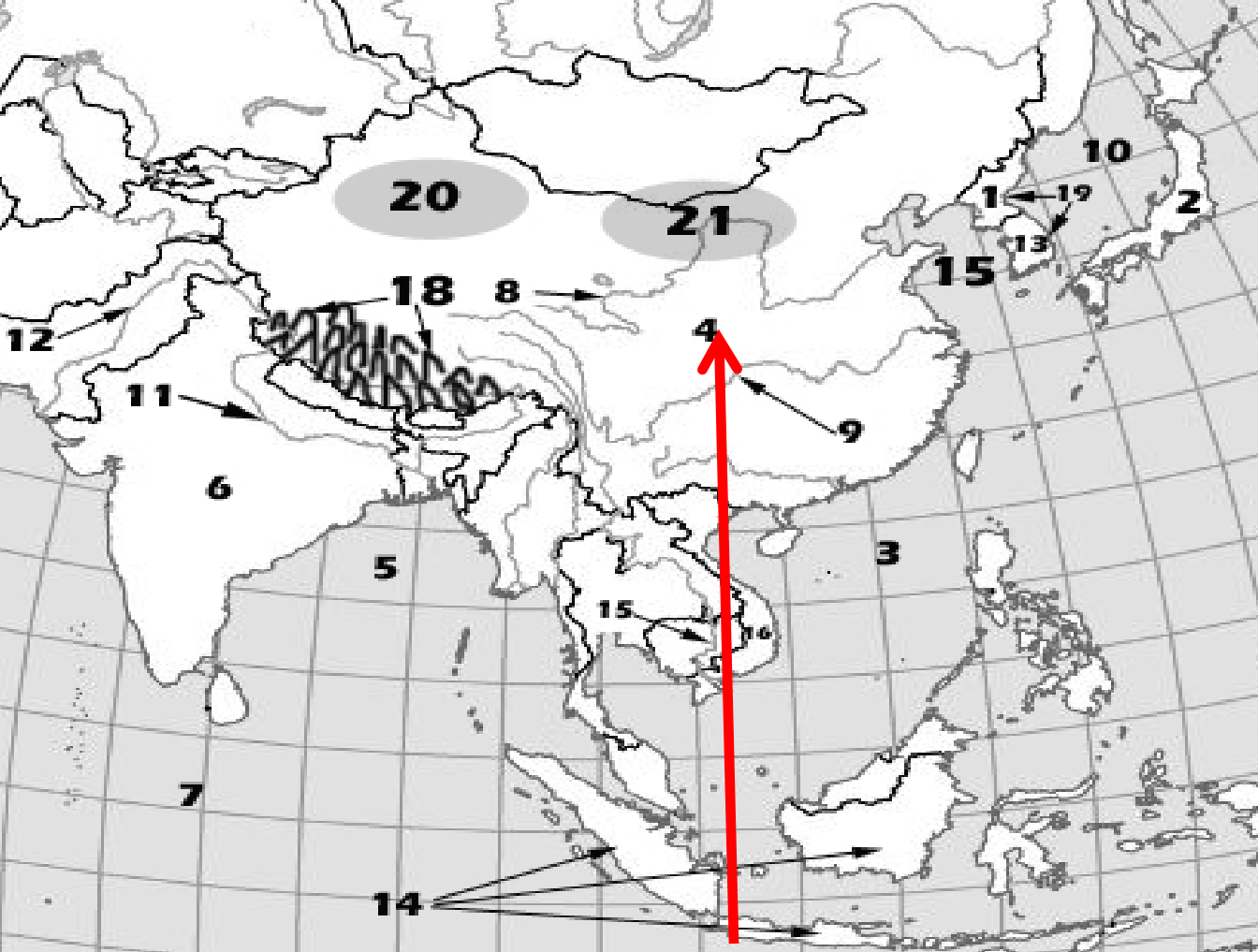
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Asia Map
Map Question
#49

What number is the Korean Peninsula?

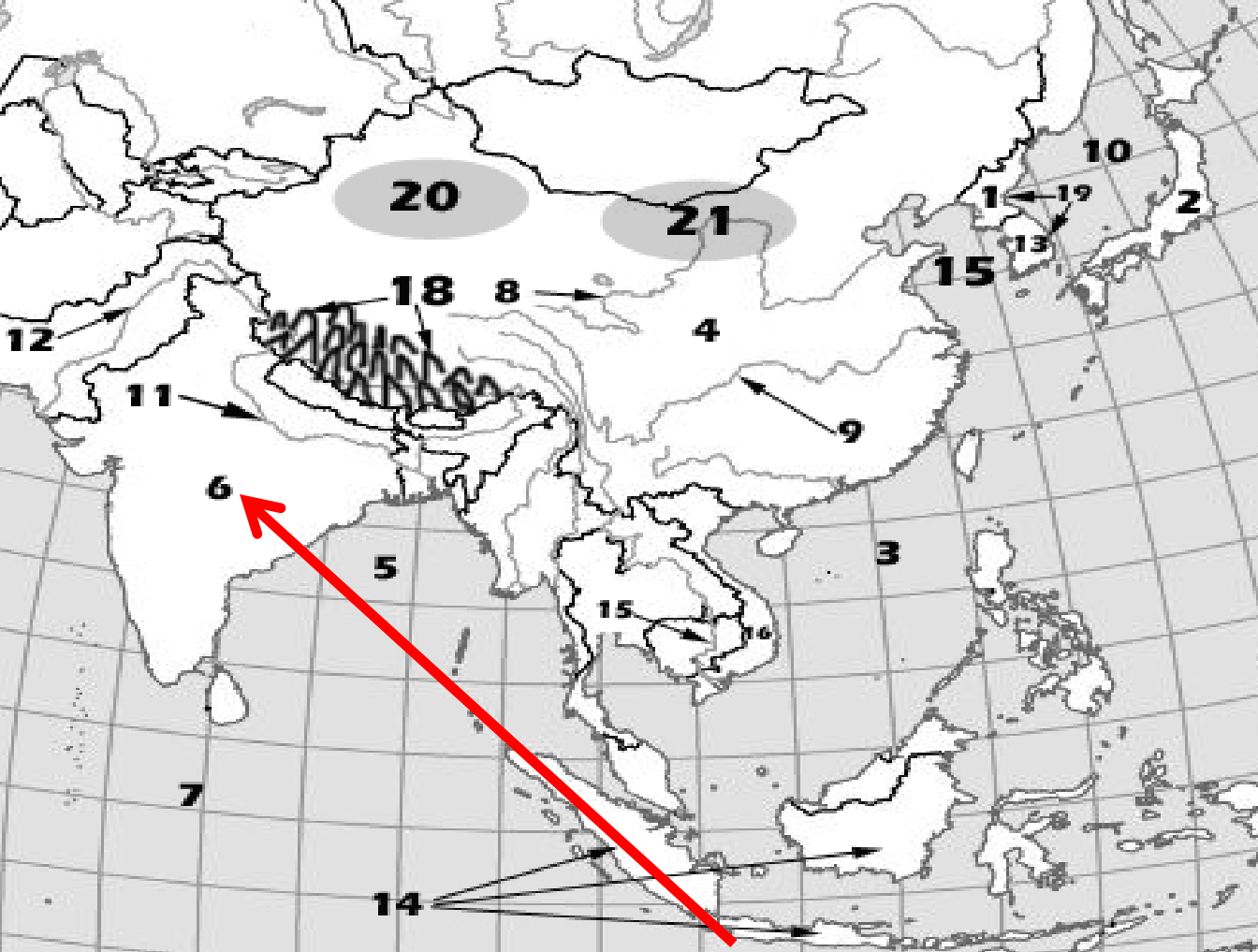
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Asia Map
Map Question
#50

What number is China?

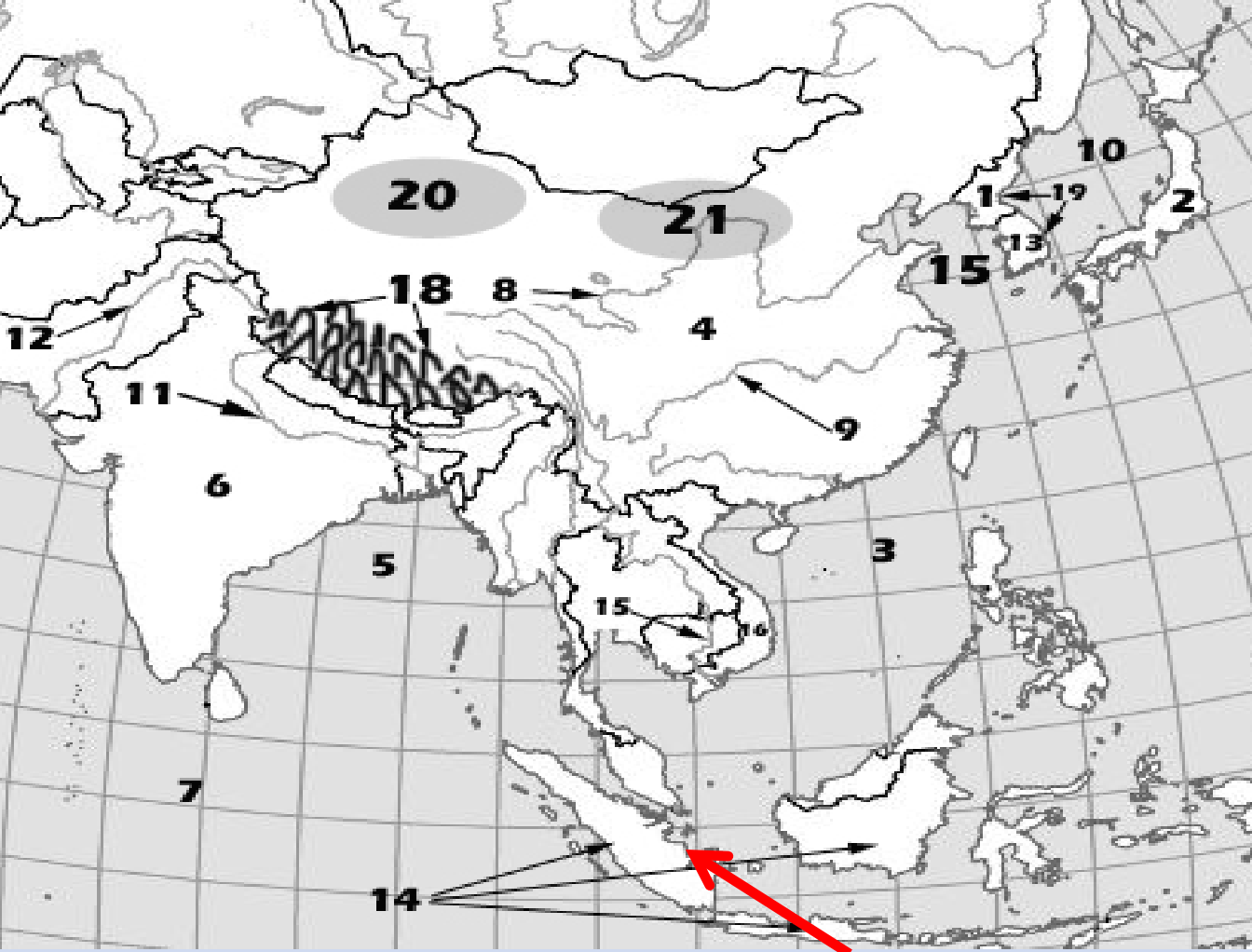
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Map Question
#51

What number is India?

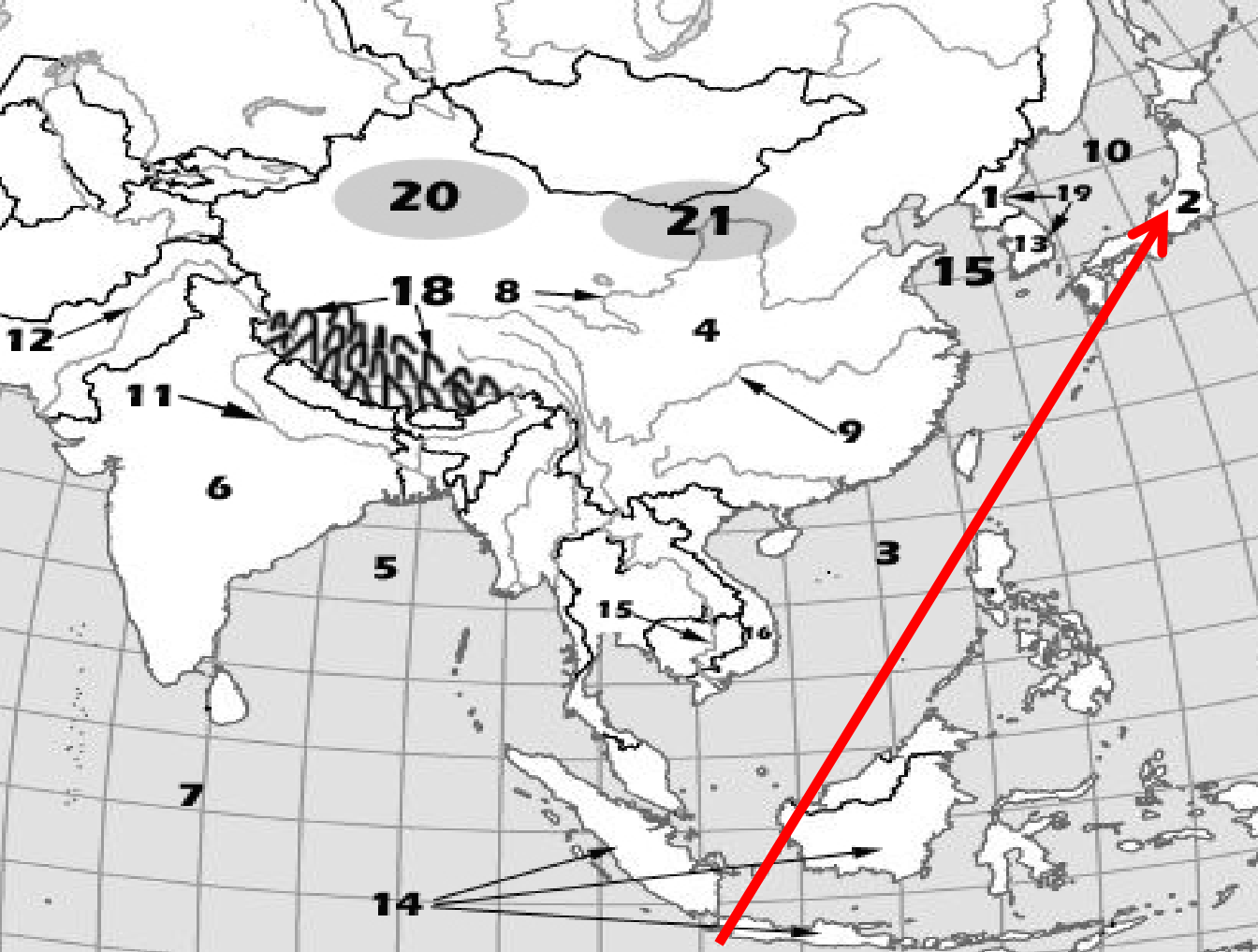
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Map Question
#52

What number is Indonesia?

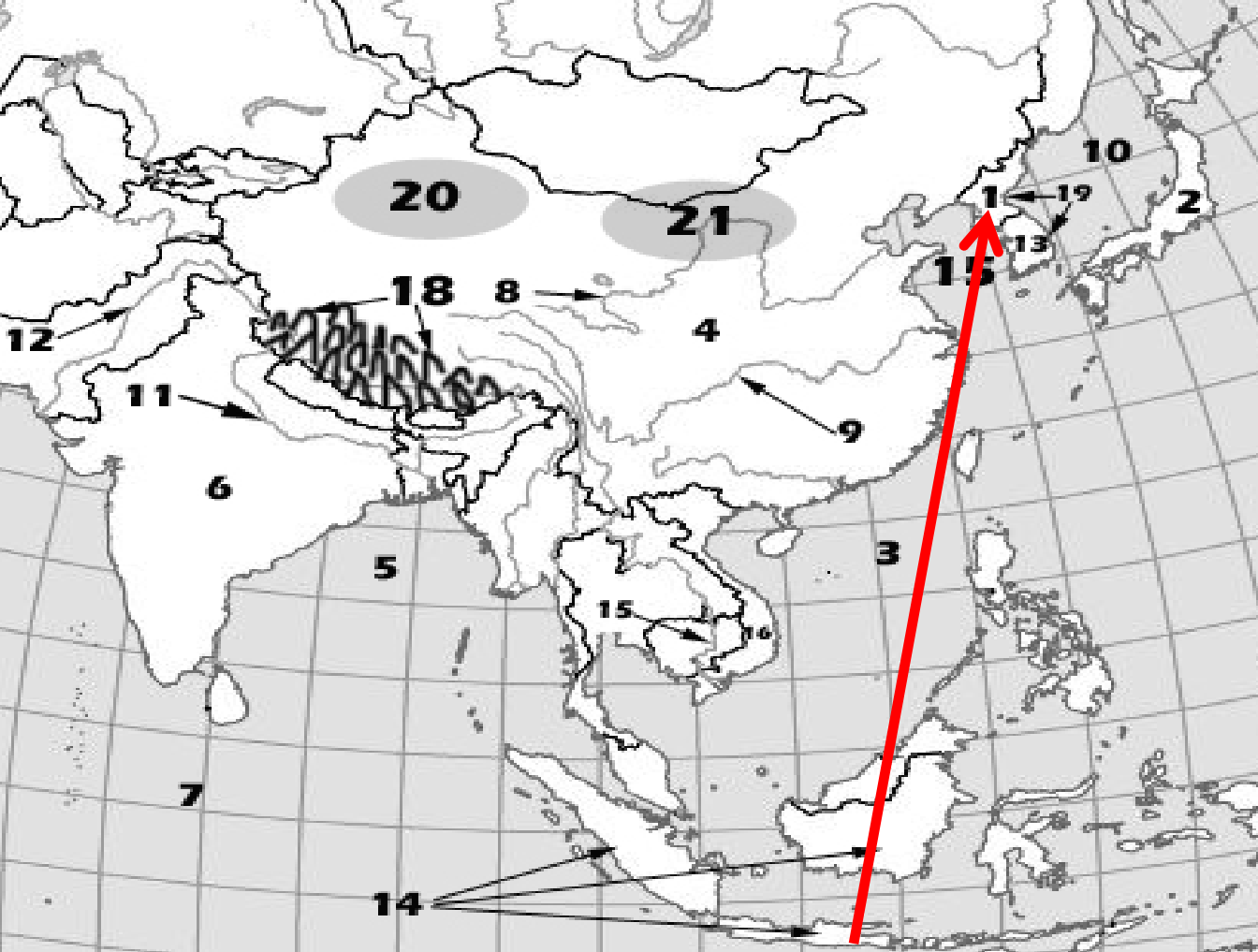
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Asia Map
Map Question
#53

What number is Japan?

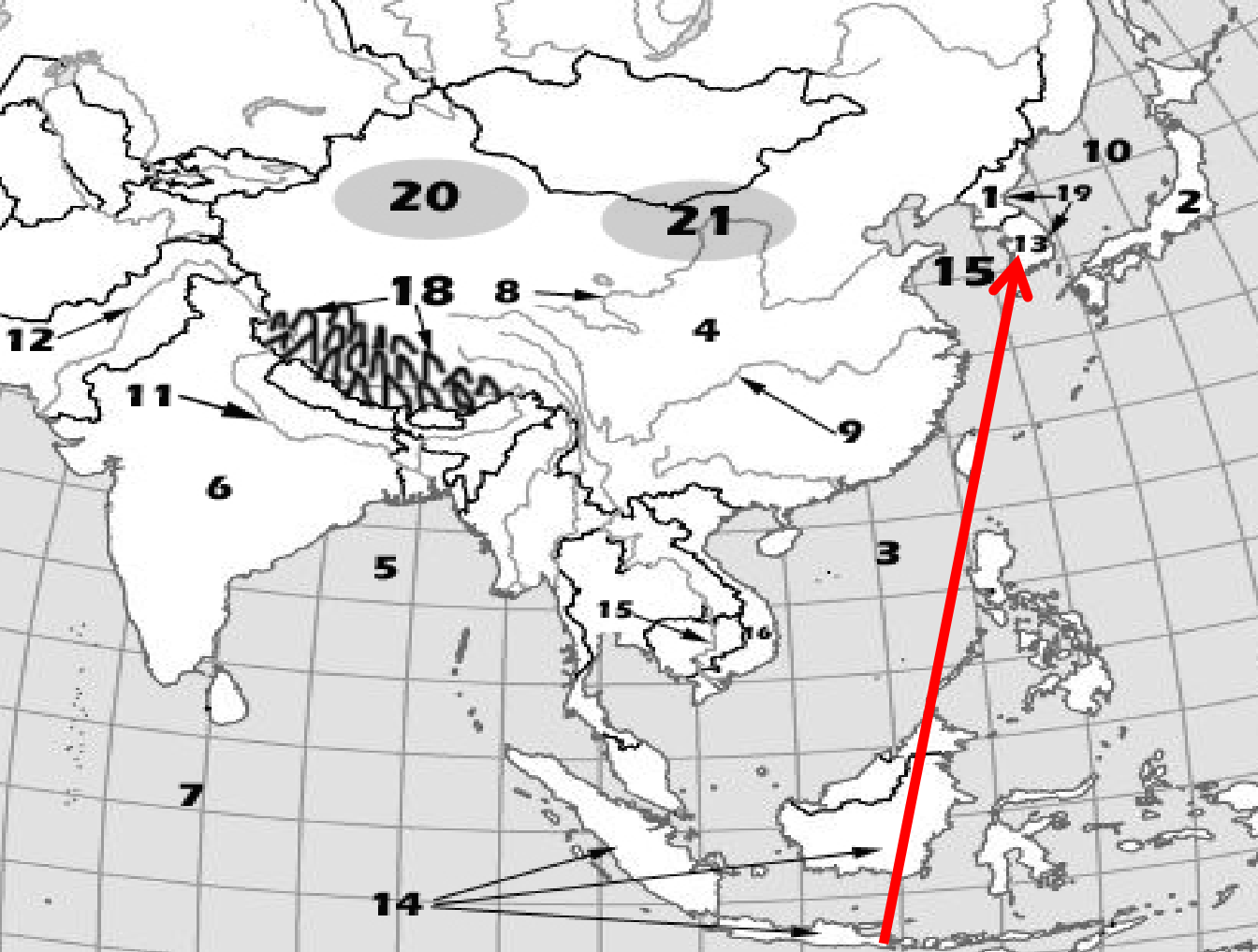
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Asia Map
Map Question
#54

What number is North Korea?

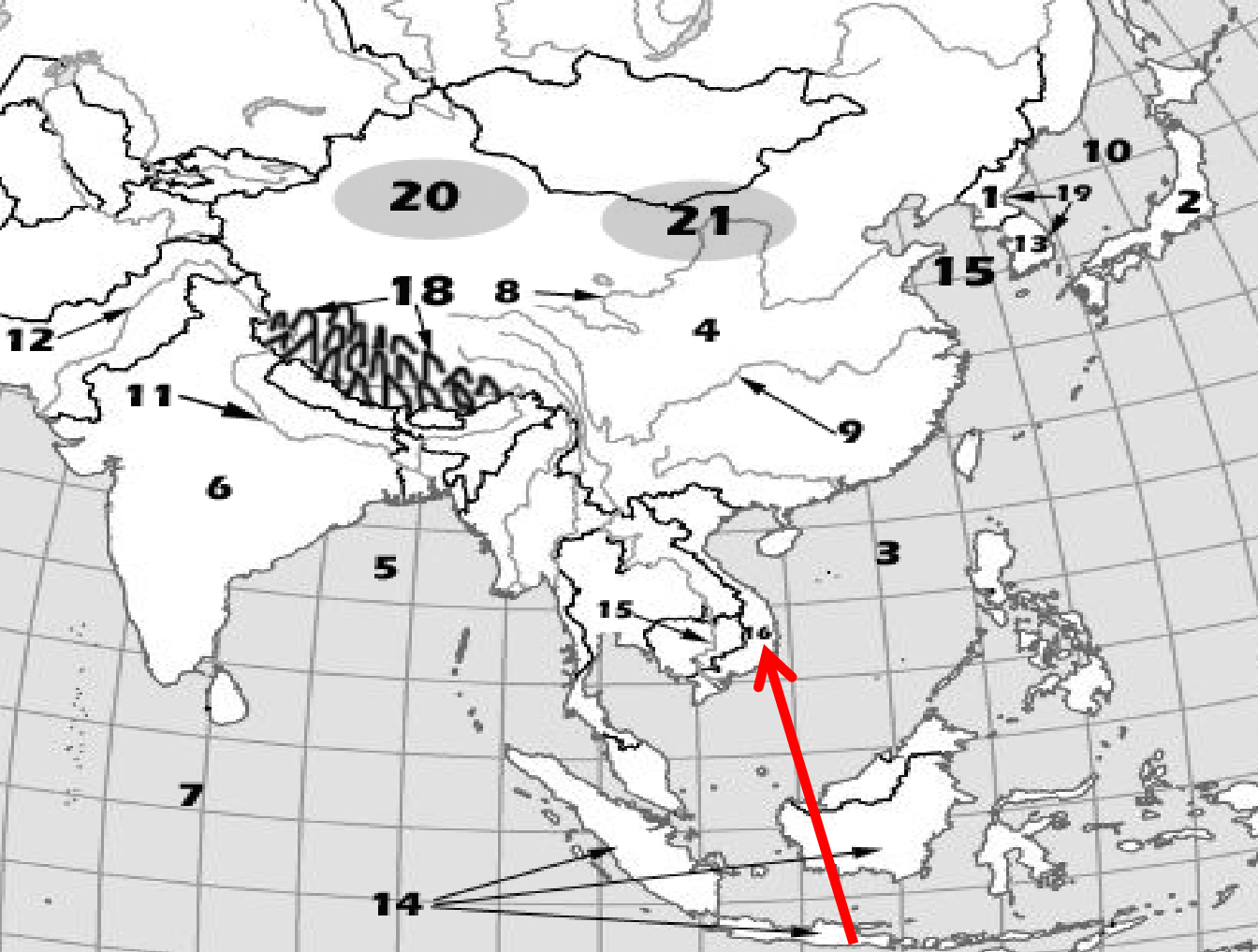
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Asia Map
Map Question
#55

What number is South Korea?

13



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Asia Map
Map Question
#56

What number is Vietnam?

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Study!!!